Controlled by Seljuqs Around 1080

Danishmend Dynasty Around 1100

Conquered by Seljuqs in 1180

Conquered by Seljuqs Early Thirteenth Century

Seljuqs of Iraq and Persia

Eastern Border of Byzantium Around 1070

Mamluk Sultanate of Egypt

Kingdom of Lesser Armenia

First Crusade (1096-1099)