



BYZANTINE EMPIRE
Constantinople
Adrianople
Nicopolis
Smyrna
Creta

BLACK SEA
Caucasus Mts.
Caspian Sea

KHARAKHITAI
Kharizm
Kashgar
Kashmir

MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Cyprus

Egypt
Alexandria
Asqalan
Cairo
Assuan
Nubian Kingdoms

ADHAR-BAYJAN
Tabaristan
Hamadhan
Istahan
Khuzistan
Basra
FARIS
Shiraz
Sijistan
Makran
Sindh
Daybul

Khwarizm
Tashkood
Kashgar
Bukhara
Samarqand
Balh
Merw
Nishapur
Meshhed
Herat
Gher
Kabul
Ghazna
Kangra
Lahore
Panjab
Multan
Suhar
Masqat
Oman
Hadhramaut
Yaman
Sana
Mukha

- THE SELJUQS
- VASSALS OF SELJUQS
- TERRITORY CONTESTED BETWEEN SELJUQS AND BYZANTINES
- THE FATIMIDS
- THE GHAZNAVIDS
- THE ZAYDIDS

THE MUSLIM EAST on the EVE of the CRUSADES Around 1090

