



AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE

RUSSIAN EMPIRE

ITALY

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA
annexed by Austria-Hungary 1908

SERBIA
independent 1878

MONTENEGRO
independent 1878

ALBANIA
independent 1912

ROMANIA
Bucharest

BULGARIA
Sofia
Adrianople
independent 1878; independent 1908

ANATOLIA

GREECE
Athens
independent 1830

TUNIS
French protectorate 1881

ALGERIA
French

TRIPOLITANIA
to Italy 1911

FEZZAN
to Italy 1911

FRENCH WEST AFRICA

1 The Ottoman empire, 1798–1923

- Ottoman empire, 1798
- lost by 1886
- lost by 1914
- - - eastern limit of nominal Ottoman control, 1913
- frontiers, 1914
- lost by 1920
- Ottoman empire under the Treaty of Sèvres, 1920
- Turkey under the Treaty of Lausanne, 1923

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN
ruled from Egypt 1820; indigenous rule under Mahdist regime 1882; Anglo-Egyptian condominium 1898

ERITREA
to Italy 1889

ABYSSINIA (ETHIOPIA)

YEMEN
independent 1918

ADEN
British influence 1839; British protectorate 1886

KUWAIT
British protectorate 1899

NEJD
Riyadh
under Saudi family from 1746; subdued by Egypt 1812–20; Saudi control over most of Arabian peninsula established by 1926

IRAQ
Hashemite kingdom under British mandate 1920

TRANS-JORDAN
under British rule 1923

PALESTINE

British occupation 1917; British mandate 1920

EGYPT
independent dynasty under Muhammad Ali 1805; occupied by Britain 1882; British protectorate 1914

CYRENAICA
to Italy 1911

Crete to Greece 1898

Cyprus to Britain 1878

Dodecanese occupied by Italy, 1912

SYRIA
British occupation 1918; French mandate 1920

PERSIA

ARMENIA
independent 1918–20

TURKEY

Constantinople (Istanbul)

ARMENIA

PERSIA

Kermanshah

EL KHORASAN

Ottoman 1875; occupied by Saudis 1913

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under Saudi family from 1746; subdued by Egypt 1812–20; Saudi control over most of Arabian peninsula established by 1926

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