



1 The Ottoman empire, 1798–1923

- █ Ottoman empire, 1798
- █ lost by 1886
- █ lost by 1914
- - - eastern limit of nominal Ottoman control, 1913
- frontiers, 1914
- █ lost by 1920
- █ Ottoman empire under the Treaty of Sèvres, 1920
- Turkey under the Treaty of Lausanne, 1923

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN
 ruled from Egypt 1820; indigenous rule under Mahdist regime 1882; Anglo-Egyptian condominium 1898

under Saudi family from 1746; subdued by Egypt 1812–20; Saudi control over most of Arabian peninsula established by 1926

British influence 1839; British protectorate 1886