The Last Years of Turkish Rule (1882–1916)

- Official attempts to prevent Jewish immigrants landing
- Jewish settlements subject to Arab attacks (1886–1914)
- Anti-Jewish societies established (also in Cairo and Constantinople (Istanbul))
- Zionists purchase 2400 acres of land (1910–11)
- Anti-Jewish newspapers published (1908–14) protesting Jewish land purchase from Arabs
- Line west of which should be excluded from future Arab State (McMahon, 25 October 1915)
- Areas declared by sharif of Mecca to be part of a purely Arab kingdom (5 November 1915)