Muhammad’s Missions and Campaigns to 632

- **Muhammad moves to Medina**
- **Campaigns**
- **Conquered by Muhammad to 632**
- **Conquered by Abu Bakr 632–34**
- **Battle site with date**

**Map Features**:
- Mediterranean Sea
- Byzantine Empire
- Sassanian Empire
- Arabian Peninsula
- Rub al-Khali
- Red Sea
- Persian Gulf
- Gulf of Oman
- Arabian Sea

**Key Locations**:
- Damascus
- Alexandria
- Homs
- Mecca
- Medina
- Al-Yamama
- Al-Fustat (Cairo)
- Tripoli
- Thessalonica
- Jerusalem
- Antioch
- Heliopolis
- Alexandria
- Aswan
- Cairo
- Makkura
- Axum
- Somalia
- Red Sea
- Arabian Peninsula
- Rub al-Khali

**Timeline**:
- 624: Muhammad moves to Medina
- 625: Expedition to Yathrib
- 626: First Expedition
- 629: Second Expedition
- 630: Conquest of Mecca
- 632: Muhammad’s death
- 632–634: Campaigns under Abu Bakr

**Legend**:
- Green line: Campaigns
- Green area: Conquered by Muhammad to 632
- Light green area: Conquered by Abu Bakr 632–34
- Battle site with date

**Directional Guide**:
- North at the top of the map
- Scale: 0–400 km and 0–400 miles

**Legend**:
- Green line: Campaigns
- Green area: Conquered by Muhammad to 632
- Light green area: Conquered by Abu Bakr 632–34
- Battle site with date

**Notable Cities**:
- Damascus
- Alexandria
- Jerusalem
- Mecca
- Medina
- Al-Yamama
- Alexandria
- Aswan
- Cairo
- Makkura
- Axum
- Somalia
- Red Sea
- Arabian Peninsula
- Rub al-Khali