The Abbasid Caliphate

Ikshidids and Hamdanids

- The Ikshidids (935-969)
- The Hamdanids (Shi'ites); Mosul 929-991; Aleppo 944-1003

Caliphate of Baghdad and Buwayhids
- The Fatimids
- The Qarmatians
- The Zaydits
- The Ziyarids

Territories Conquered by Byzantines, 960-969, and later Regained by the Fatimids