Mediterranean Sea
Alexandria
Cairo
MAMLUK EMPIRE
Libyan Desert
Nile River
Qusayr
Red Sea
Muscat
Tropic of Cancer
Aswân
Faras
Jiddah
Mecca
Arabia
Nubian Desert
Suakin
Old Dongola
ALWA
Berber
HADHRAMAUT
Dahlak
Kordofan
Soba
Dibarwa
Shihr
YEMEN
DARFUR
FUNJ
Sennar
Axum
Mocha
Aden
Socotra
White Nile R.
Blue Nile R.
Lalibela
Saylac
AGAU
ETHIOPIA
ADAL
Berbera
Ras Xaafuun
Debre Libanos
Debre Birhan
SOMALI
Bernra
Dakar
OROMO
NILOTES
Rift Valley
Lake Turkana
Jasiira
Mogadishu
Baraawe
INDIAN OCEAN
Equator
Bigo
SWAHILI CITY STATES
Lake Victoria
Shanda
Ungwana
Manda
Gedi
Malindi
Mombasa
Pemba
Lake Tanganyika
Zanzibar
Sanga
Kikulu
Kamilamba
Kalongo
Mafia
Kilwa Kisiwani
Comoro Is.
Lake Nyasa
SHONA
Vohémar
Zambezi River
KILWA
MWENEMUTAPA
Tananarive
Khami
Great Zimbabwe
Sofala
TORWA
Madagascar
Mapungubwe
Manekweni
Chibuene
Tropic of Capricorn
Limpopo River
N
0 300 km
0 300 miles
East African Slave Trade
to 1500
Slave trading states
Approximate area supplying slaves
Slave routes
Other kingdoms and states